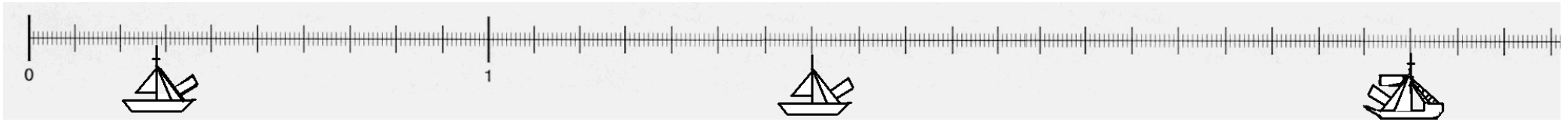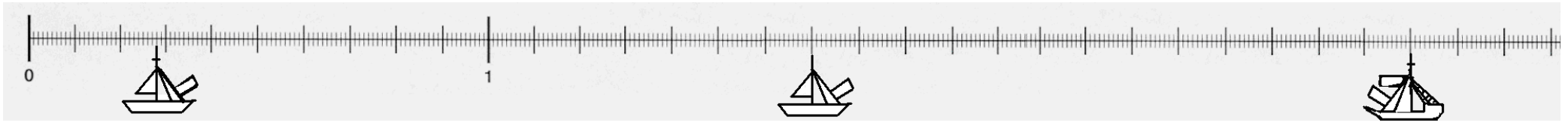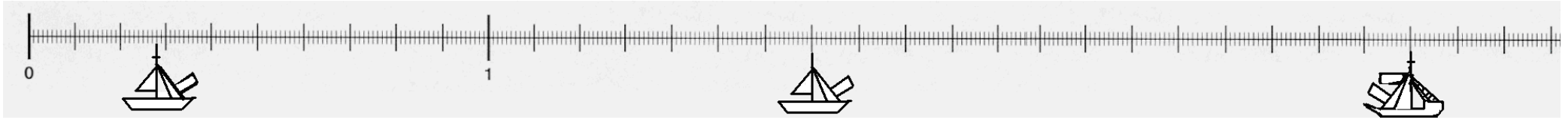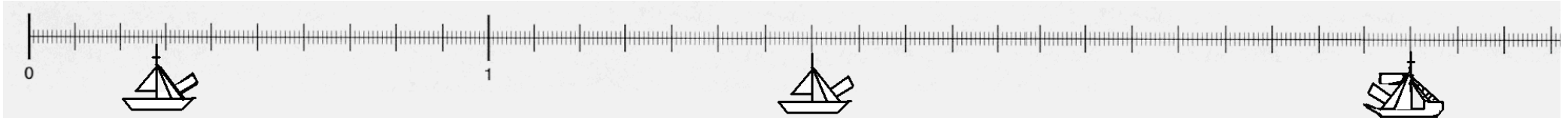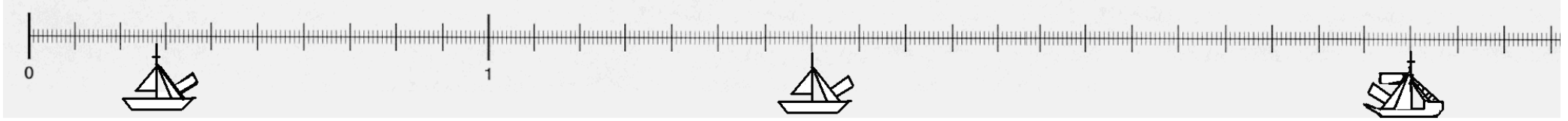Doc. 1